



Inspiring Motion

Since 1988

Programming Languages

Ladder Diagram (LD)

Programming Languages

Ladder Diagram (LD)

➤ Power rails

- The power rail on the left represents the TRUE value and initiates the rung state.
- The power rail on the right receives connections from the coils and has no influence on the execution of the program.

Programming Languages

Ladder Diagram (LD)

> Contacts

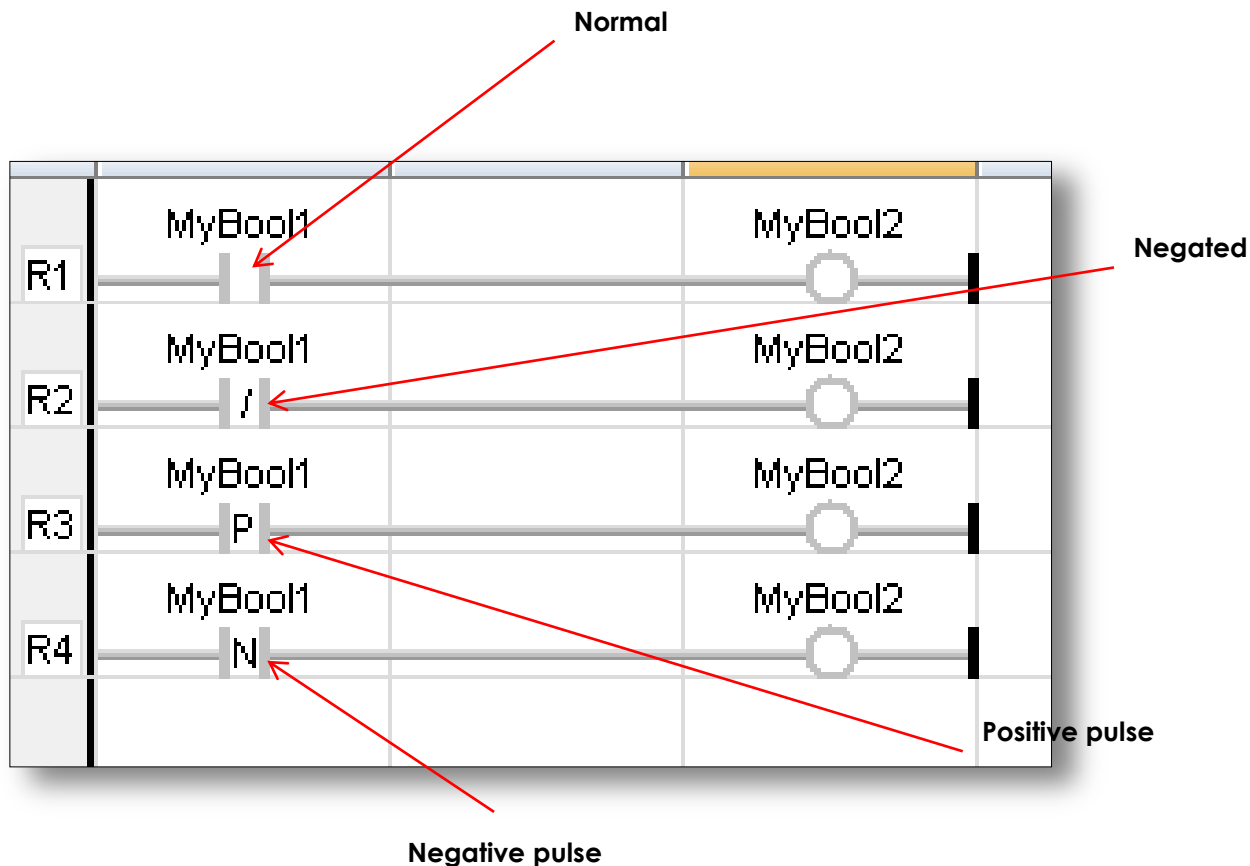
> Contacts types:

- > Normal: The rung state on the right is the Boolean AND between the rung state on the left and the associated variable.
 - > Negated: The rung state on the right is the Boolean AND between the rung state on the left and the negation of the associated variable.
 - > Positive pulse: The rung state on the right is TRUE only when the rung state on the left is TRUE and the associated variable changes from FALSE to TRUE (rising edge).
 - > Negative pulse: The rung state on the right is TRUE only when the rung state on the left is TRUE and the associated variable changes from TRUE to FALSE (falling edge).
- > Change the contact type using the space bar

Programming Languages

Ladder Diagram (LD)

➤ Contacts (cont.)

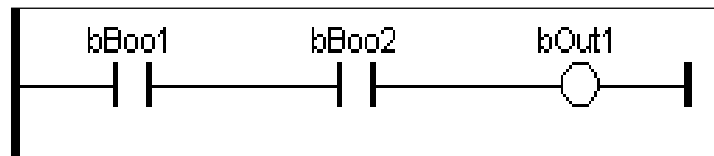


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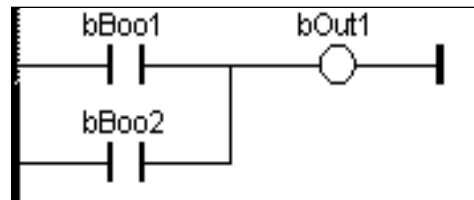
Ladder Diagram (LD)

➤ Serialized and Parallel contacts

➤ Serialized contacts perform a logical AND of all inputs.



➤ Parallel contacts perform a logical OR of all inputs.



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Ladder Diagram (LD)

➤ Coils

➤ Coils types:

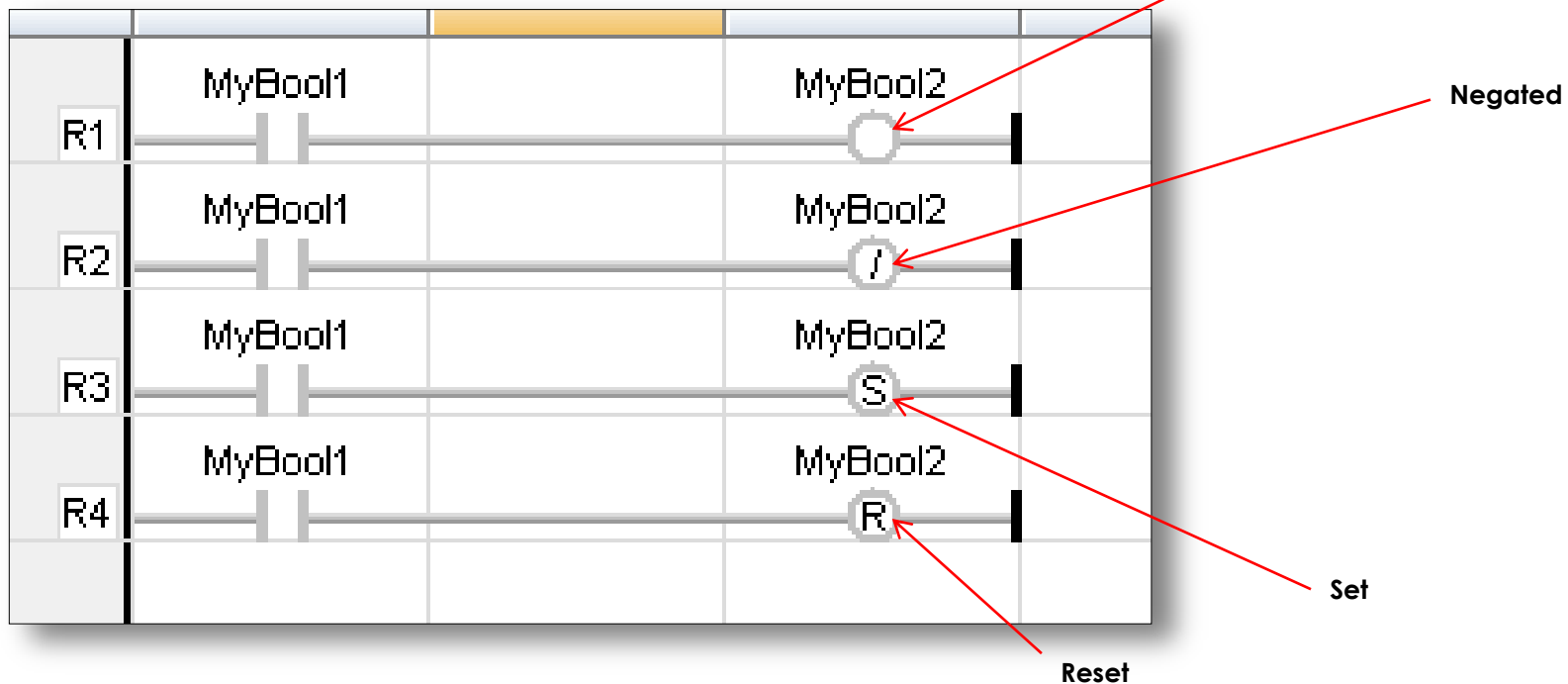
- Normal: The associated variable is forced to the value of the rung state on the left of the coil.
- Negated: The associated variable is forced to negate the rung state on the left of the coil.
- Set: The associated variable is forced to TRUE if the rung state on the left is TRUE. (No action if the rung state is FALSE.)
- Reset : The associated variable is forced to FALSE if the rung state on the left is TRUE. (No action if the rung state is FALSE.)

Programming Languages

Ladder Diagram (LD)

> Coils (cont.)

> Change the coil type with space bar.

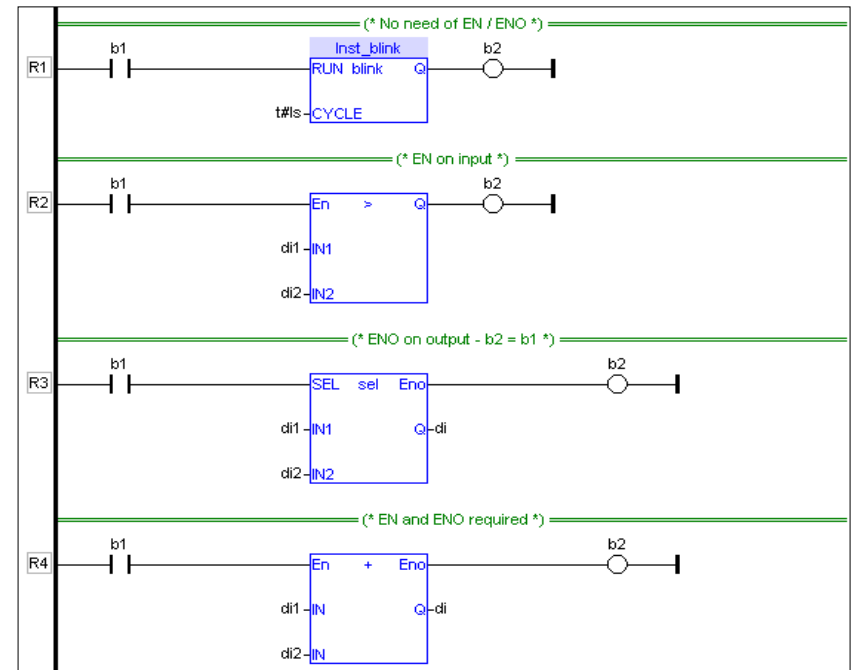


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Ladder Diagram (LD)

➤ Block call

- Blocks are connected to the rung with their first input and output.
- This implies the special "EN" and "ENO" input and output added to the block if its first input or output is not Boolean.

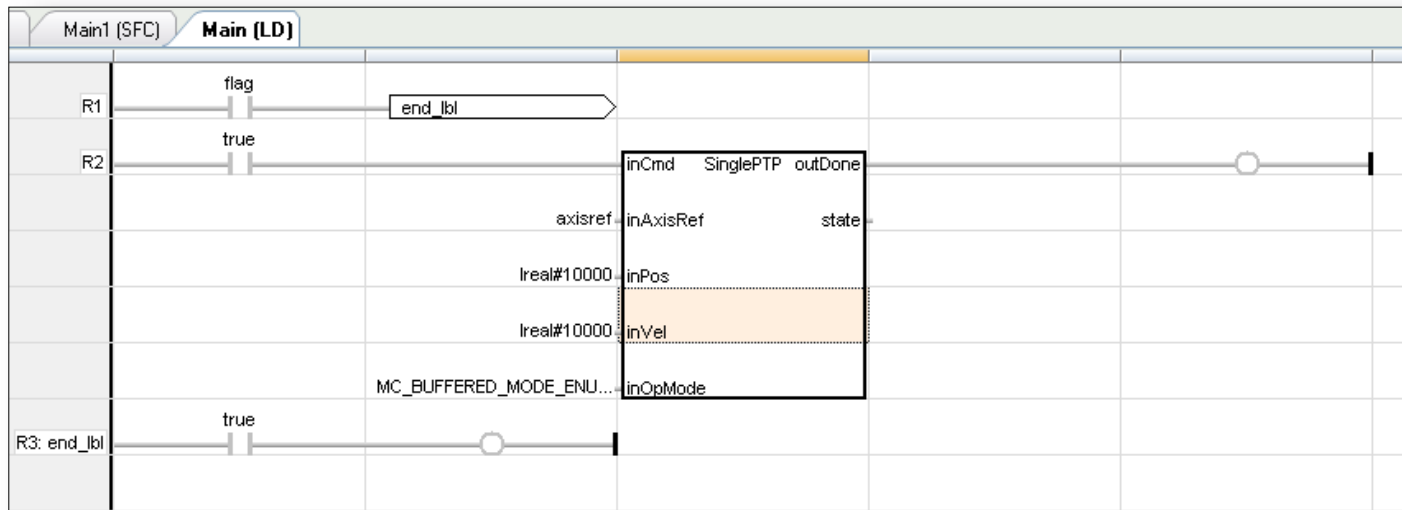


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Ladder Diagram (LD)

➤ Jump / Label

- Each rung may begin with a label.
- Labels are used as destination for jump instructions.





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Thank You!

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